1 Dir: West Vul: None West North East South 1 ◆ Pass ?	East ◆ 9 7 ▼ J 7 6 2 ◆ A Q 7 4 2 • K 7	Answer: 1♥ Never deny a 4 card major! You can always show your diamonds on the next round.
2 Dir: West Vul: None West North East South 1 ◆ Pass ?	East ♣ 9 7 ♥ J 7 ♦ Q 7 4 2 ♣ K 7 3 2	Answer: 3♦ 3♦ shows a traditional weak raise, 6-9 HCP and primary support. It is likely that the auction rightly belongs to the opponents and if you respond 2♦ they will bid at the 2 level, most likely in a major. But playing inverted minors you will force them to enter the auction at the 3 level and may not find their best contract
3 Dir: West Vul: None West North East South 1 ◆ Pass ?	East ♣ 9 7 ♥ A 7 6 ◆ K J 7 4 ♣ K 7 3 2	Answer: 2♦ You have a good raise (10+ HCP and primary support). If West has a minimum opener that would have passed a traditional 3♦ raise then West will raise to 3♦. Any other action is forcing for one round.
4 Dir: West Vul: None West North East South 1 → Pass 2 → Pass ?	West ♣ 9 ♥ A 7 6 ♦ K Q 7 4 2 ♣ K 7 3 2	Answer: 2♥ You have a 6 loser hand and partner has shown 8 losers, maybe fewer, so should be able to make 4♠. You initiate the exploration for a 3NT contract by bidding your cheapest stopped suit, hearts. You are hoping that partner (West) will bid 2♠, or No Trumps, showing stoppers in spades and clubs. If partner bids 3♣, denying a spade stopper, then you should bid 4♠, inviting partner to bid 5♠.
5 Dir: West Vul: None West North East South 1 ◆ 1 ♥ ?	East ◆ 9 7 ▼ J 7 6 ◆ K J 7 4 • A Q 3 2	Answer: 3◆ After interference, inverted minors are OFF. You have a diamond fit and 8 losers so can make a traditional limit raise.
6 Dir: West Vul: None West North East South 1♣ Pass 2♣ Pass ?	West ♣ 9 ♥ A Q 7 6 ♦ K 10 7 ♣ A Q 10 5 2	Answer: 3♠ (if you play splinters) You have a 5 loser hand and partner has shown 8 losers, maybe fewer. 5♠ looks makeable even if West is minimum for his limit raise (8 losers). RKCB will not work with clubs as a trump suit as you need West to have two key cards, and if West has only one then you will not be able to stop below 6♣. The 3♠ bid is a splinter bid (an unnecessary jump confirming clubs as trumps, showing spade shortage and showing slam interest.

7 Dir: West Vul: None West North East South 1 Pass 3 Pass ?	West ♠ A J 2 ♥ J 4 ♦ A Q J 8 7 ♣ Q 10 3	Answer: Pass You have a 7 loser hand. East may well have a 9 loser.
8 Dir: West Vul: None West North East South 1	West ♠ K Q 2 ♥ 10 ♦ A Q J 8 7 ♣ A Q 4 3	Answer: 5♦ You have a 4 loser hand. If West has a 9 loser hand then you have a combined 13 losers so 5♦ should make.
9 Dir: West Vul: None West North East South 1 Pass 3 Pas ?	West ♣ K Q 2 ♥ 10 4 ◆ A Q J 8 7 ♣ A Q 3	Answer: 3♠ You have 18 HCP and a 5 loser hand. If West has a 9 loser hand then 5♦ may not make, but 3NT has very good chances if East has a heart stopper. By bidding 3♠ to show a spade stopper (and denying a heart stopper bypassing hearts) you are drawing partner's attention to your problem suit. If East does not have a heart stopper she will bid 4♦ or 5♦.
10 Dir: West Vul: None West North East South 1 ↑ Pass 3 ↑ P ?	West ♠ K J 2 ♥ 10 4 3 ♦ A Q 9 8 ♣ A Q 3	Answer: Pass You have a 7 loser hand and 16 HCP. Playing traditional methods you could have bid 2NT but that is not available. 3NT is not really on so you should pass with 16-17 HCP
11 Dir: West Vul: None West North East South 1 ↑ Pass 3 ↑ Pass ?	West ♠ A J 2 ♥ 10 4 3 ♦ A Q 9 8 ♣ A Q J	Answer: 3NT You have a 7 loser hand and 18 HCP. If East has 7 or more points then 3NT has good prospects